# **Combination Systems**

#### Introduction

This section contains technical information that enables a school to use a combination of the U.S. Department of Education's EDExpress for Windows software and the institution's administrative software to process Federal Pell Grant program data. It provides the essential record layouts that are appropriate for use with combination systems setup.

The file layouts in this section are used to:

- Import data from another institutional system into the EDExpress database to create or update Pell origination and Pell disbursement records.
- Export origination and disbursement records from EDExpress that will be used by other institutional systems.

### **Pell Student Information Systems**

You can import student data from your campus system into EDExpress. You can also export records from the EDExpress database into a file that is then imported into your campus system. For example, information from your institution's financial aid packaging system can be imported into EDExpress to originate Pell records; likewise, Pell disbursement records can be exported from EDExpress into your institution's system. Your business office can use this information to reconcile the school's disbursements with accepted Federal Pell Grant Program (or Common Origination and Disbursement – COD) System disbursement data.

### **EDExpress with Internal or Vendor Software**

You can use some of the functions in EDExpress in conjunction with your own internal system or with vendor-provided software. The process allows you to quickly add and update both origination records and disbursement records using a combination of EDExpress and your third-party software functionality.

# **Using Record Layouts**

The record layouts that are included in this section are used to provide a batch import to the EDExpress defined database, to populate a school defined or other software provider's defined database. Two record layouts exist to assist combination systems with the Pell Payment process:

- External Origination Add/Change record has a message class of PGEO03OP and a record length of 350 characters.
- External Disbursement Add/Change record has a message class of PGED03OP and a record length of 108 characters.

Schools can import origination award and disbursement data from their external system using the record layouts as prescribed.

**Note:** A change to an origination or disbursement record is supplied in the same format as the layout used to add a new origination or disbursement record. Any change to an existing origination record applies to the entire award period.

#### **Origination ID**

The key for the message file types is the Origination ID with the following elements:

1		3		5
99999999	XX	2003	999999	00
	2		4	

- 2 Positions 10 to 11 are the Name Code.
- 3 Positions 12 to 15 are the Year Indicator with a valid range of 2003.
- 4 Positions 16 to 21 are the Valid Attended Campus Pell ID.
- Positions 22 to 23 are the Origination Sequence Numbers, which must be 00.

Each institutional system has unique requirements for importing data files. Because of this, export files are created without header or trailer records attached. These export files are in ASCII format and the end of each record is marked with carriage return and line-feed characters (ASCII 13 and 10). There is no end of file marker (EOF); only the final carriage return/line feed marker after the last record.

Similarly, EDExpress receives data from external systems without a header and trailer record and requires ASCII format where the end of each record is marked with carriage return/line feed characters (ASCII 13 and 10). Again, there is no end of file marker (EOF); only the final carriage return/line feed marker after the last record.

**Note:** If the import file is incorrectly formatted without the carriage return/line feed, the import fails and the following error message displays: "Invalid record length. Check import file format."

### **Combination Record Layouts**

What's included:

- External Origination Add/Change Record Description
- External Disbursement Add/Change Record Description

These record layouts are used to add and change origination records and disbursement records in the EDExpress software. They are not sent to the Federal Pell Grant Program (or Common Origination and Disbursement – COD) System.

### **External Origination Add/Change Record**

This layout designates the data elements that are required for the origination record type. It is to be used by external automated systems to add and change origination award records in EDExpress' database. The detail of each record is based upon a set of predefined field elements. The software creates message class PGEO03OP as a final result.

**Note**: A change to the Origination record is supplied in the same format. Changes apply to the entire award period.

Categories for the origination record layout are as follows:

- **Start** First position of the field.
- **End** Last position of the field.
- **Length** Sum of the positions assigned to a field.
- **Type** Alpha (A) or Numeric (N) character that indicates the required value for the field.
- **Field Name** General term that acknowledges the field.
- **Description** Explanation that gives clear purpose of the use of the field.
- Valid Values Predefined content that satisfies processing requirements to be used in the field. A "blank" listed as a valid value also indicates that the data element is not a required field. Elements other than those described will be rejected by the software.
- **Processing Notes/Edits** Comments related to the process that merit attention.

# **External Origination Add/Change Record (PGEO03OP)**

		3			<u> </u>	(1 020001)	Processing
Start	End	Length	Туре	Field Name	Description	Valid Values	Notes/Edits
1	23	23	A/N	Origination ID	Unique number used to identify an origination.	This field is required. Format: 999999999XX2003999 99900  Where: SSN - 001010001 to 99999999  Name Code = XX Year Indicator = 2003 Valid Attended Pell ID = 999999  Orig Sequence Number = 00	Identifier If Origination ID matches on Pell Database, then Compare all fields. If all the fields match, then the record is returned as a duplicate otherwise it is a change. If the Origination ID does not match then the
24	32	9	N	Original SSN	Student's SSN from original FAFSA.	001010001 to 99999999	Identifier
33	34	2	A	Original Name Code	Student's name code from original FAFSA for this school year.	Uppercase A to Z . (period) ' (apostrophe) - (dash) Blank (no last name)	Identifier
35	40	6	N	Attended Campus Pell-ID	Pell-ID of attended campus. Change creates new origination record. Institution must change award amounts for student at original attended campus as necessary.	Valid Pell-ID	Identifier Change creates new origination record.
41	45	5		ED Use	Reserved for future use.	Spaces	
46	58	13	A/N	Origination cross-reference	This field can contain any cross-reference information useful to the institution to identify student records internally.	Institution defined	No editing is applied.
59	59	1	A	Action Code	Code to indicate action to be taken.	Will always be blank	No editing is applied.

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Start	End	Length	Туре	Field Name	Description	Valid Values	Processing Notes/Edits
60	60	1	A	Unused	Reserved for future	Constant spaces	110tcs/Edits
00	00	1	7 1	Chuseu	expansion	Constant spaces	
61	67	7	N	Award amount	Must equal the award	Dollars and cents.	Cannot exceed Total
01	0,	,	- 1	for entire school	amount calculated by	Use leading zeros; do	Payment Ceiling -
				year	the institution to be	not include the \$ sign	award validation
				J * * *	disbursed to this	or decimal point.	performed.
					student for attendance	1	Ī
				Note: Field	for this entire Pell	Range = $0000000$ to	Increases must be
				Name is	Grant award year.	Award Amount	submitted to COD.
				"Origination		Maximum	
				Award Amount			Any change to
				for the Entire			origination data
				School Year" in			requires the Award
				EDExpress			Amount to be
				Software.			validated.
							Refer to Edits 1200.
							1205, 1209, 1210,
							1211, 1213, and 1450.
68	75	8	N	Estimated	Date 1st disbursement	CCYYMMDD =	1211, 1213, and 1430.
	7.5	Ö	11	Disbursement	to student will be made		
				Date #1	to student will be muce	Range=N days prior to	
						DISBURSEMENT	
						START DATE	
						(20020701) to	
						DISBURSEMENT	
						END DATE	
						(20080930).	
76	83	8	N	Estimated	Date 2nd disbursement	CCYYMMDD =	
				Disbursement	to student will be made	D [ [ [ ] ] ]	
				Date #2		Range = [see field	
						position 68 in this	
84	91	8	N	Estimated	Date 3rd disbursement	record] or BLANK CCYYMMDD =	
04	91	o	11	Disbursement	to student will be made	CCITIVIIVIDD -	
				Date #3	to student will be made	Range =[see field	
						position 68 in this	
						record] or	
						BLANK	
92	99	8	N	Estimated	Date 4th disbursement	CCYYMMDD =	
				Disbursement	to student will be made		
				Date #4		Range =[see field	
						position 68 in this	
						record] or BLANK	

					je Record (PGE	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Processing
Start	End	Length	Type	Field Name	Description	Valid Values	Notes/Edits
100	107	8	N	Estimated	Date 5th disbursement	CCYYMMDD =	
				Disbursement	to student will be made		
				Date #5		Range =[see field	
						position 68 in this	
						record] or BLANK	
108	115	8	N	Estimated	Date 6th disbursement	CCYYMMDD =	
				Disbursement	to student will be made		
				Date #6		Range = [see field	
						position 68 in this	
						record] or BLANK	
116	123	8	N	Estimated	Date 7th disbursement	CCYYMMDD =	
				Disbursement	to student will be made		
				Date #7		Range = [see field	
						position 68 in this	
						record] or BLANK	
124	131	8	N	Estimated	Date 8th disbursement	CCYYMMDD =	
				Disbursement	to student will be made	- m	
				Date #8		Range = [see field	
						position 68 in this	
100	120	0		<b>P</b> 1	D . 0.1 11.1	record] or BLANK	
132	139	8	N	Estimated	Date 9th disbursement	CCYYMMDD =	
				Disbursement	to student will be made	D	
				Date #9		Range = [see field	
						position 68 in this	
140	147	8	N	Estimated	Date 10th disbursement	record] or BLANK CCYYMMDD =	
140	14/	8	IN			CCYYMMDD =	
				Disbursement Date #10	to student will be made	Range = [see field	
				Date #10		position 68 in this	
						record] or BLANK	
148	155	8	N	Estimated	Date 11th disbursement		
140	133	0	11	Disbursement	to student will be made		
				Date #11	to student will be made	position 68 in this	
				Date #11		record] or BLANK	
156	163	8	N	Estimated	Date 12th disbursement		
130	103	o	14	Disbursement	to student will be made	Range = [see field	
				Date #12	to student will be made	position 68 in this	
				Date 1112		record] or BLANK	
164	171	8	N	Estimated	Date 13th disbursement		
107	1/1	0	14	Disbursement	to student will be made		
				Date #13	15 Stadent Will be made	position 68 in this	
				240 1110		record] or BLANK	

Start	End	Length	Туре	Field Name	Description	Valid Values	Processing Notes/Edits
172	179	8	N	Estimated Disbursement	Date 14th disbursement to student will be made	CCYYMMDD =	TOTES/Edits
				Date #14		position 68 in this record] or BLANK	
180	187	8	N	Estimated Disbursement	Date 15th disbursement to student will be made	CCYYMMDD =	
				Date #15	to student will be made	position 68 in this	
188	195	8	D	Enrollment Date	First date that the	record] or BLANK CCYYMMDD:	
					student was enrolled in an eligible program for	Range: 20020101 – 20030630	
					the designated school	20030030	
					year. If the student enrolled in a crossover		
					payment period before the first day of the Pell		
					Award Year (July 1),		
					but which will be paid from 2002-2003 funds,		
					report the actual start date of the student's		
					classes for that		
196	196	1	A/N	Low Tuition &	payment period.  Flag to identify tuition	Value Tuition Range	
				Fees code	ranges when the annual tuition is less than or	1= 0 2= 1-216	
					equal to minimum	3= 217-433	
					defined by low tuition and fees table.	4 = 434-649 or BLANK: low tuition	
						does not apply	
197	197	1	A	Verification Status code	Status of verification of applicant data by the	V: Verified W: Without	Refer to Edit 1302. Accept 'W' and 'V' or
				Status code	school.	Documentation	else set to blank for
						Or Blank	2002-2003 and after.
198	198	1	A	Incarcerated Federal Pell	Students incarcerated in local penal	BLANK= Not incarcerated	
				Recipient code	institutions are not eligible to receive	Y= Yes, the student is	
					Federal Pell grants.	incarcerated in a local	
						institution, but is otherwise eligible.	
						N= No, if student	
						previously reported as	
						incarcerated, but is not or is no longer	
						incarcerated	

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Start	End	Length	Туре	Field Name	Description	Valid Values	Processing Notes/Edits
199	200	2	N	Transaction number	CPS-assigned Transaction number from eligible SAR used to calculate award.	01 to 99	Changes to this field, after associated disbursements are made, create a new active origination record.  Disbursements for the previous origination will be set to zero.
201	205	5	N	Expected Family Contribution (EFC)	Must equal the student's Expected Family Contribution from the ISIR or SAR.	Range = 00000 to EFC MAXIMUM.	Changes to this field, after associated disbursements are made, create a new active origination record.  Disbursements for the previous origination will be set to zero.
206	206	1	A	Secondary Expected Family Contribution code	Code indicating which EFC value is used to determine award amount.	O - Federal Pell Grant award previously based on the secondary EFC and reported to the Federal Pell Grant program; student's award now based on the primary EFC.  S = Federal Pell Grant award based on the secondary EFC, as calculated by the CPS.  BLANK if Secondary EFC not used	Changes to this field, after associated disbursements are made, create a new active origination record.  Disbursements for the previous origination will be set to zero.

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Start	End	Length	Туре	Field Name	Description	Valid Values	Notes/Edits
207	207		N	Academic Calendar	educational program.	1= Institution uses nonstandard academic terms, and measures academic progress by credit hours 2=Institution uses standard quarters and measures academic progress by credit hours 3=Institution uses standard semesters and measures academic progress by credit hours 4=Institution uses standard trimesters and measures academic progress by credit hours 4=Institution uses standard trimesters and measures academic progress by credit hours 5=Institution measures academic progress by clock hours 6=Institution does not use terms, but does	The Academic calendar dictates which Payment Methodology can be accepted, and the data elements required to calculate the student's award. Refer to Pell Grant Calculations Appendix for acceptable combinations.  If Academic calendar invalid or BLANK, then correct to (in the order shown):  -Academic calendar already accepted for this student, if any;  -Academic calendar on file for Attended Campus, if any;  -Academic calendar on file for Reporting campus, if any;  -Clock hour (5) if Payment Methodology=4;  -Semester (3)

Exte	rnai	Origin	ation	Add/Chang	je Recora (PGE	:0030P) (Contir	iuea)
							Processing
Start	End	Length	Type	Field Name	Description	Valid Values	Notes/Edits
208	208	1	N	Payment Methodology	Formula used to calculate the student's Federal Pell grant.	This field is required. Range: 1-5. See Pell Grant Calculations Appendix for regulations covering which Academic calendars may use each specific formula	The Payment Methodology that can be accepted is dictated by the Academic calendar. Refer to the Pell Grant Calculations Appendix
209	215	7	N	Cost of Attendance	Must equal or exceed minimum COA in the Federal Pell Grant Payment Schedule.	Dollars and cents. Use leading zeros; do not include the \$ sign or decimal point.  Range = 0000000 to 9999999.	Used in award amount recalculation.
216	216	1	N	Enrollment Status		A.  Range for Payment Methodologies 1, 2, 3, and 5: 1=Full-time 2=3/4-time 3=1/2-time 4=Less than ½-time 5=Enrollment status changed from one payment period to another, OR student	Used in award amount validation. See Pell Grant Calculations Appendix.  If Enrollment status invalid or BLANK, then correct to: BLANK if Payment Methodology is 4 3 (half-time) if Payment Methodology is 5 1 (full-time) for Payment Methodologies 1, 2, 3

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Start	End	Length	Туре	Field Name	Description	Valid Values	Processing Notes/Edits		
217	218	2	A/N	Weeks of instructional time used to calculate payment	Total Number of weeks on instructional time provided by this student's Program of Study during a full academic year.  PM2=Total number of weeks of instructional time in academic year for student's program of study (fall through spring terms).  PM5 (academic calendars 1, 2, 3, 4) and PM3=Total number of weeks of instructional time in	Leave BLANK for Payment Methodology 1. Required for Payment Methodologies 2, 3, 4, or 5. Range for Payment Methodology 2: 00-29. Range for Payment Methodology 3, 4, 5: 00-78	School determines this value based on the time required for the majority of its full-time students to complete the program of student or the academic year for the program of study, not student by student. See Pell Grant Calculations Appendix.  If invalid, out of range, or greater than Weeks of instructional time in program's definition of academic year, then correct (in the order shown):Weeks of instructional time used to calculate payment previously accepted for student;Weeks of instructional time in program's definition of academic year;BLANK if supplied and not needed for Payment Methodology.		

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							Processing
Start	End	Length	Type	Field Name	Description	Valid Values	Notes/Edits
219	220	2	A/N	Weeks of inst.		Leave BLANK for	Used in award
				1 0		Payment	amount validation.
				definition of	school's definition of a full	Methodology 1.	
				academic year	academic year for this student's		Refer to Edits 1102
					Program of Study.	Payment	and 1105.
						Methodologies 2, 3,	
						4, or 5.	If invalid or BLANK,
							correct to (in order
						6	shown):
						Methodologies 2, 3,	Weeks of
						4, or 5:	instructional time in
						30-78	program's definition
							of academic year
							previously accepted
							for student, if any;
							Weeks of
							instructional time in
							program's definition
							of academic year on
							file for Attended
							campus, if any;
							Weeks of
							instructional time in
							program's definition
							of academic year on
							file for Reporting
							campus, if any;
							30 (Payment
							Methodologies 2, 3, 4, 5)
							BLANK if supplied and not needed for
							ana noi needed jor Payment
							Methodology.
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Q	1			F1 11 N	<b>D</b>	*********	Processing
Start	-				Description	Valid Values	Notes/Edits
221	224	4	A/N	Credit/Clock Hrs	Total number of	BLANK for Academic	Used in award amount
				in Award Year	credit/clock hours in all	calendars 1, 2, 3, and 4.	validation. See Pell Grant
					payment periods		Calculations Appendix.
					institution expects this	Ranges:	
					student to attend and be	0000-3120 if Academic	If invalid, out of range,
					paid for during this	calendar = 5	or greater than
					Federal Pell Grant	0000-0100 if Academic	Credit/Clock hours in
					Award year.	calendar = 6	the academic year for
							this student's program
							of study, then correct to
							(in the order shown):
							Credit/Clock hours in
							award year previously
							accepted for student;
							Credit/Clock hours in
							the academic year for
							this student's program
							of study;
							BLANK if supplied
							and not needed for
							Payment Methodology.
					II		

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							Processing
Start	End	Length	Type	Field Name	Description	Valid Values	Notes/Edits
225	228	4	A/N	Credit/Clock		BLANK for Academic	Used in award amount
				hours in this	or clock hours in the	calendars 1, 2, 3, or 4.	validation. See Pell Grant
					institution's definition		Calculations Appendix.
				of study's	of a full academic year	Ranges:	
				academic year	for this student's	0900-3120 if Academic	If invalid or BLANK,
					Program of Study.	calendar = 5	then correct to (in the
				Max Cr/Clk Hrs		0024-0100 if Academic	order shown):
				in Prg for Acad		calendar = 6	Credit/Clock hours in
				Yr			the academic year for
							this student's program
							of study, if any;
							Credit/Clock hours in
							the academic year on
							file for Attended
							campus, if any;
							Credit/Clock hours in
							the academic year on
							file for Reporting
							campus, if any;
							0900 if Academic
							calendar=5;
							0024 if Academic
							calendar=6;
							BLANK if supplied
							and not needed for
							Payment Methodology.
							Refer to Edits 1106,
							1110, 1112, 1113, and
							1114
229	231	3	A/N	Institution	This is an internal	Institution defined	No editing will be
				Internal Sequence	sequence number the		performed on this field.
				Number	institution can define.		
232	258	<del>30</del> 27	A	Unused	Reserved for future	Leave Blank	
				_	expansion		

EXIE	ınal	Origin	ialion		je Recora (PGE	(Contin	
64 - 4	17	T 41.	/D	TO ALL NI.	Daniel d'ac	¥7-1°1 ¥7-1	Processing
<b>Start</b> 259	<b>End</b> 264	Length 6	Type N	Field Name	Description	Valid Values Valid Pell-ID	Notes/Edits
239	204	0	IN	Reporting	Pell-ID of reporting	Valid Pell-ID	
265	272	0	A /NT	Campus Pell-ID	campus	V 1: 1 0 : 1 0 :	
265	273	9	A/N	Student Current	Social Security	Valid Social Security	
				SSN	Number, as altered by	Number or	
					the student through	BLANK if not matched	
					CPS for the transaction		
					number reported. This		
					field equals the original		
					SSN if the student has		
					not changed SSN in the CPS. Blank indicates		
					this record could not be		
					matched on Student ID		
					and/or EFC during Federal Pell Grant		
274	302	29	A	Student Name	processing Student's full name as	BLANK or	
2/4	302	29	A	Student Name	reported to the CPS for	Full name listed in	
					the Transaction	order=	
					Number reported.	Last Name 01 - 16	
					Blank indicates this	First Name 17 - 28	
					record could not be	Middle Initial 29	
					matched on Student ID	Wildule Illitial 29	
					and or EFC during		
					Federal Pell Grant		
					processing.		
303	303	1	Α	CPS Verification	Designates whether	BLANK = Not selected	
000	202	•		Selection Code	CPS selected the	by CPS for verification	
						* = Selected by CPS for	
						Institution verification of	
					data as of the	applicant data	
					Transaction number		
					reported.		
304	311	8	D	Student's Date of		Format: CCYYMMDD	
				Birth	student for this CPS		
					transaction.		
312	316	33	A	Unused	Reserved for expansion	Constant Spaces	
	344				1	*	
317	344	<del>28</del>	A	<del>Unused</del>	Reserved for Expansion		
345	350	6	A	Created Time	Time when the record	000000 – 235959	Field is required to be
					was created. Supplied		populated only for those
					by the system.	Format is HHMMSS	schools which cannot
						HH = 00  to  23	have a blank field in the
						MM = 00  to  59	last field of a record.
						SS = 00  to  59	
		350		Total Record			
				Length			

# **External Disbursement Add/Change Record**

This layout designates the data elements that are required for the disbursement record type. It is to be used by external automated systems to add and change disbursement records in the EDExpress database. The detail of each record is based upon a set of predefined field elements. The software creates a file with the default name or message class PGED03OP as a final result.

**Note:** A change to a disbursement record is supplied in the same format.

Categories for the disbursement record layout are as follows:

- **Start** First position of the field.
- End Last position of the field.
- **Length** Sum of the positions assigned to a field.
- **Type** Alpha (A) or Numeric (N) character that indicates the required value for the field.
- **Field Name** General term that acknowledges the field.
- **Description** Explanation that gives clear purpose of the use of the field.
- Valid Values Predefined content that satisfies processing requirements to be used in the field. A "blank" listed as a valid value also indicates that the data element is not a required field. Elements other than those described will be rejected by the system.
- **Processing Notes/Edits** Comments related to the process that merit attention.

# **External Disbursement Add/Change Record (PGED03OP)**

			· · · · · · ·		da, onange ne	(- 0 = - 0	
					_		Processing
Start		Length	Type	Field Name	Description	Valid Values	Notes/Edits
1	23	23	A/N	Origination ID	Unique number used to identify an origination	This field is required. Format: 9999999999XX2003999 99900  Where: SSN - 001010001 to 99999999  Name Code = XX Year Indicator = 2003 Valid Attended PELL ID to 999999  Orig Sequence Number = 00	Identifier If Origination ID
24	36	13	A/N	Disbursement cross- reference	This field can contain any cross-reference information useful to the institution to identify student records internally.	Institution defined	The field can be used by the school to track each disbursement record (by reference number) to a payment period.
37	37	1	A	Action Code	Action code	Will always be blank	No editing
38	39	2	N		Number of the disbursement per student for the Award Year	01 to 65	Identifier 66 to 99 are reserved for ED-system generated disbursements
40	46	7	N	Amount	Amount of disbursement for student's payment period.	Use leading zeros; do not include the \$ sign or decimal point.  Range = 0000000 to AWARD AMOUNT	
47	47	1	A	Sign Indicator	Indicates whether the Reported Disbursement Amount is an increase or a decrease to the total amount that has been disbursed to the student for the award year	P = Positive N = Negative	
48	55	8	D	Disbursement Date	Date this disbursement was or will be made to the student.	CCYYMMDD Range = 20020621 to 20080930	Refer to Edits 1520, 1530, and 1540. Must be within N days prior of Payment Period Start Date.

External Disbursement Add/Change Record (PGED03OP) (Continued)

		_ 1010 41		J. 1. 7 (G. G.)	onango recora	<u>(.                                    </u>	on and a
Start	End	Length	Туре	Field Name	Description	Valid Values	Processing Notes/Edits
56	56	1	A	Unused	Reserved for future expansion	Constant spaces	
57	64	8	N	Payment Period Start Date	Beginning date of Payment Period	CCYYMMDD = Range = 20020101 to 20030630 Or Spaces	Required only for schools that were ineligible at some point in the award year. Required only for schools that are currently ineligible, but are reporting disbursements for payment periods which started while the school was eligible.
65	102	38	A	Unused	Reserved for future expansion	Constant spaces	
103	108	6	D	Created Time	Time when the record was created. Supplied by the system.	000000 – 235959 Format is HHMMSS HH = 00 to 23 MM = 00 to 59 SS = 00 to 59	Field is required to be populated only for those schools which cannot have a blank field in the last field of a record.
		108		Total Record Length			

# Import Process and Edits in EDExpress for Windows

#### **Import Process**

External Origination Add/Change and External Disbursement Add/Change import options are used to bring student information into EDExpress' Pell database. The external import files must be in an ASCII format and data elements must be as prescribed in the layouts detailed previously in this chapter.

The External Add/Change files can be used to mass create or update Pell origination award and disbursement records. EDExpress requires that the Reporting Campus setup be completed and saved to the database before users are able to import External Origination Add/Change or External Disbursement Add/Change files. Records can be set ready to batch upon importing these external files. A description of the process is as follows.

The Import dialog box displays a list of Import Types. Users select either the External Origination Data or External Disbursement Data option. The command button brings up the "Import from" box, and at this point, the default file location and name are filled in based upon the file selected. The system checks security access and displays the selected import type.

Three options are available for the Output Destination: Printer, File, and Screen. This is where the edit reports will display or print, if applicable. At least one of the three must be active, and cannot be deselected.

The progression of the import process is contingent upon the user's response to subsequent prompt questions. These prompt questions are based upon the specific type of import that was previously selected by the user.

#### Prompt for Duplicates

The software offers a "Prompt for Duplicates?" option. It is selected if the user wants to be warned whenever a duplicate record is found.

- If **yes** is checked, EDExpress reminds the user each time a record already exists in the database and has the same Pell Origination ID as a record in the import file.
- If **yes** is not checked, the system defaults to the "Skip All" option and all duplicate records are disregarded.

The "Prompt for Duplicates?" option should be selected when users wish to update existing origination and disbursements. The software offers the following preferences when "Prompt for Duplicates?" is selected.

- **Skip?** This option skips the current record and the import process advances to read the next record in the file. No updates are made to the current record.
- **Skip All?** This option skips the current record and all other duplicates without notification. No updates are made to any of the duplicate records that are found. The software does not prompt the user of duplicates throughout the process. This is also the default option if yes is not checked at "Prompt for Duplicates?"
- **Update?** This option prompts the user to update the current record and continues processing with the next record. Update will process the current record, then advance to the next record and prompt the user once again when another duplicate record is found.
- **Update All?** This option updates the current record and all other duplicate records throughout the process, without pausing to prompt the user of duplicate records found.

At the end of the prompt for duplicate cycle, a Batch Statistics dialog box displays the following summary information:

- **Records Added:** A count of records added for the first time to the Pell Student database
- **Records Updated:** A count of records changed
- Records Rejected: A count of records rejected
- **Records Skipped:** A count of records skipped
- **Total:** The sum of all records in the import file

### **Import Edits for Valid Values**

As the import progresses, all records are passed through field by field edits. The software checks each field for valid content. If any field fails an edit, the associated record is rejected. The field(s) causing the record rejection and an appropriate invalid value message(s) are displayed on the Import Edit Report.

All records that successfully pass the valid values edits are saved to the EDExpress database.

#### Additional Optional Edits – for Originations

Advancement to this step is dependent upon the user's selection and applies to origination records only. The user can select the "Include Records in Next Batch Submission?" option for External Origination Add/Change imports.

If the "Include Records in Next Batch Submission?" option is selected, the record proceeds through a second tier of edits referred to as End-of-Entry edits. The record is reviewed for the integrity of its content before it is saved to the Pell database. The Origination status is then marked with the R-Ready to Export status for all records that meet the conditions of all required edits.

Records that possess inadequate information are rejected, and the import report displays the details of the failed edit condition. Users are not able to set the record to the R-Ready to Export status until it is changed to conform to edit specifications.

If the "Include Records in Next Batch Submission?" option is not selected, users must use Multiple Entry or set the records to the R-Ready to Export status one at a time.

Disbursement records that successfully pass valid field content edits are systematically added to the Pell database at the "R-Ready to Export Status." Therefore, the option to include them in the next batch submission is not necessary.

To resolve field-by-field edits and/or data element edits, refer to the Valid Values column in the record layout and the End-of-Entry Edits table at the end of this section.

At the completion of the import process, an Import Edit Report is generated. The Import Edit Report gives record level detail as well as summary information for the outcome of the import file. The following statuses are printed in summary at the end of the report.

		Status
Records Added	Total of 1 <sup>st</sup> time records added	A
Records Read	Total of all records read	
Records Updated	Total of records changed	U
Records Rejected	Total of records with errors	E
Records Skipped	Total of records disregarded	S

**Q**4 4

#### **Correcting Errors**

Invalid or missing data must be updated on the external system. You must then recreate the External Origination Add/Change or External Disbursement Add/Change record layout and re-import it into EDExpress. Use the "Prompt for Duplicates" Import Dialog option if updating existing records and to direct EDExpress to skip or update the duplicate records.

If you are importing only to add previously rejected records, you can reuse the original import file after updating the rejected records. You do not need to remove the previously accepted records from the import file. The system skips these records unless prompted otherwise. When updating existing records you may choose the "Prompt for Duplicates" Import Dialog option to direct EDExpress to skip or update duplicate records. The corrected records will run through the edits again. If the corrected record passes all edits, it is saved to the Pell database. The correction and re-import process can be repeated until all errors are resolved.

### **End of Entry Edits**

The table that follows this section represents the edits that reside within the EDExpress Pell module.

During an External Import Add or Change process, EDExpress passes the data through these edits. If any edit is set or 'hit,' an error message appears on the Import Edit Report at the end of the process. You may also see 'Invalid Value' errors on this same edit report. If this type of error appears, go to the data element in the record layout and refer to the 'Valid Values' column for help in resolving it.

# **End of Entry Edits Table in EDExpress for Windows**

#### What's Included:

• Edits residing in EDExpress Pell module

Categories for the End of Entry Edits Table column headings are as follows:

- **Edit** the assigned number that is set when the condition for the edit is met.
- **Field Name** the EDExpress field name that is affected by the edit.
- **Condition** the edit logic performed on the data that causes the edit to be invoked.
- **Message** the description of the error that displays on the Import Edit Report if this edit is set.

### **End of Entry Edits Table**

	Entry Luits		D. W
Edit #	Field Name	Condition	Message
1000	Payment	If Payment Methodology =	Academic Calendar must be
	Methodology	1 and Academic Calendar	2 - Quarter,
		= 1, 5,  or  6	3 - Semester, or
			4 - Trimester
			for Downsont Mothodology 1 (Formula 1)
1001	D	If Decree and Made also as	for Payment Methodology 1 (Formula 1)
1001	Payment	If Payment Methodology =	Academic Calendar must be
	Methodology	2 and Academic Calendar	2 - Quarter,
		= 1, 5, or 6	3 - Semester, or
			4 - Trimester
			for Payment Methodology 2 (Formula 2)
1002	Payment	If Payment Methodology =	Academic Calendar must be
	Methodology	3 and Academic Calendar	1 - Credit Hour,
		= 5 or 6	2 - Quarter,
			3 - Semester, or
			4 - Trimester
			for Payment Methodology 3 (Formula 3)
1003	Payment	If Payment Methodology =	Academic Calendar must be
	Methodology	4 and Academic Calendar	5 - Clock Hour, or
		= 1, 2, 3,  or  4	6 - Credit Hour w/o Terms
			for Doymant Mathadalagy 4 (Famula 4)
1004	Dormant	If Doymant Mathadalagy -	for Payment Methodology 4 (Formula 4)  Academic Calendar must be
1004	Payment Mathadalagy	If Payment Methodology = 5 and Academic Calendar	
	Methodology	= 5	1 - Credit Hour,
		= 3	2 - Quarter,
			3 - Semester,
			4 - Trimester, or
			6 - Credit Hour w/o Terms
			for Payment Methodology 5 (Formula 5)
1005	Payment	If Payment Methodology =	Weeks used to calculate payment must be
	Methodology	1 and Weeks used to	blank for Payment Methodology 1
		calculate payment cannot	(Formula 1)
		equal blank	
1005	•	1 and Weeks used to calculate payment cannot	Weeks used to calculate payment must be blank for Payment Methodology 1

	End of Entry Edits Table (Continued)						
Edit #	Field Name	Condition	Message				
1006	Payment	If Payment Methodology =	Weeks in program academic year must be				
	Methodology	1 and Weeks in program	blank for Payment Methodology 1				
		academic year cannot	(Formula 1)				
		equal blank					
1007	Payment	If Payment Methodology =	Enrollment Status must be 3 (Half Time)				
	Methodology	5 and Enrollment Status =	or 4 (Less than ½ Time) for Payment				
		1, 2, or 5	Methodology 5 (Formula 5).				
1100	Weeks used to	If Payment Methodology =	Valid Range is 00-29 when Payment				
	calculate	2 and weeks used to	Methodology is 2 (Formula 2)				
	payment	calculate payment > 29					
1101	Weeks used to	If Weeks used to calculate	Weeks used to calculate payment cannot				
	calculate	payment > Weeks in	exceed Weeks in Program Academic Year				
	payment	Program Academic Year					
1102	Weeks in	If Payment Methodology =	Valid range is 30 – 78 when Payment				
	Program	2, 3, 4 or 5 and Weeks in	Methodology = 2 (formula 2), 3 (formula				
	Academic	Program Academic Year is	3), 4 (formula 4), or 5 (formula) 5. See				
	Year	Blank or range is not	Setup and Entry change logs.				
		between 30 and 78.					
1104	Weeks used to	If Weeks used to calculate	Both Weeks used to calculate payment or				
	calculate	payment is blank and	Weeks in Program Academic Year must				
	payment	Weeks in Program	be blank or both must have values				
		Academic Year is not					
		blank					
1105	Weeks in	If Weeks in Program	Both Weeks used to calculate payment or				
	Program	Academic Year is blank	Weeks in Program Academic Year must				
	Academic	and Weeks used to	be blank or both must have values				
	Year	calculate payment is not					
		blank					
1106	Hours/Credits	If Hours/Credits in	Both Hours/Credits in Program Academic				
	in Program	Program Academic Year is	Year and Hours/Credits Paid this Year				
	Academic	blank and Hours/Credits	must be blank or both must have values				
	Year	Paid this Year is not blank					

Edit #	Field Name	Condition	Message
1107	Hours/Credits	If Hours/Credits Paid this	Both Hours/Credits in Program Academic
1107	Paid this Year	Year is blank and	Year and Hours/Credits Paid this Year
	raid tills Teal		must be blank or both must have values
		Hours/Credits in Program Academic Year is not	must be brank or both must have values
1110	II /C 1'	blank	II /C I'. D A 1 ' V
1110	Hours/Credits	If Academic Calendar = 5	Hours/Credits in Program Academic Year
	in Program	and (Hours/Credits in	has a valid range of 0900 to 3120 for
	Academic	Program Academic Year <	Academic Calendar 5 (Clock hour)
	Year	900 or Hours/Credits in	
		Program Academic Year >	
1111	TT /C 11:	3120)	TT (C. 1). D.11.11. TZ
1111	Hours/Credits	If Academic Calendar = 6	Hours/Credits Paid this Year has a valid
	Paid this Year	and (Hours/Credits Paid	range of 0024 to 0100 for Academic
		this Year < 24 or	Calendar 6 (Credit Hour without terms)
		Hours/Credits Paid this	
		Year > 100)	
1112	Hours/Credits	If Payment Methodology =	Field must be blank if Payment
	in	1, 2, or 3 and	Methodology =
	Program	Hours/Credits in Program	1 (Formula 1),
	Academic	Academic Year is Non-	2 (Formula 2), and
	Year	Blank.	3 (Formula 3)
1113	Hours/Credits	If Academic Calendar = 1,	Hours/ credits in program academic year
	Program	2, 3, 4 and Hours/Credits	must be blank when academic calendar is
	Academic	in Program Academic Year	not
	Year	is Non-Blank.	5 (Clock hour), or
			6 (Credit hour w/o terms)
1114	Hours/Credits	If Academic Calendar = 6	Hours/Credits in Program academic year
	Program	and (Hours/Credits in	field must be Greater than or Equal to 24
	Academic	Program Academic Year <	and Less than or Equal to 100
	Year	24 or Hours/Credits in	
		Program Academic Year >	
		100)	
1120	Hours/Credits	If Hours/Credits Paid from	Hours/Credits Paid from Year cannot
	Paid this Year	Year > Hours/Credits in	exceed Hours/Credits in Program
		Program Academic Year	Academic Year

Edit # Field Name Condition Message						
		Message				
		Hours/ credits paid from year must be				
Paid this Year		blank when academic calendar is				
	this Year is Non-Blank.	not 5 (Clock hour), or				
		6 (Credit hour w/o terms)				
		Award amount exceeds payment				
		amount ceiling				
Year						
		Award Amount exceeds payment				
		amount ceiling				
	1 or 5					
Year	or					
	_					
		Award Amount exceeds payment				
		amount ceiling				
Year	formulas below					
	1 '					
	_					
	Year					
	(Result of first formula *					
	Hours/Credits Paid from					
	Year) / Hours/Credits in					
	Field Name Hours/Credits Paid this Year  Award Amount for Entire School Year  Award Amount for Entire School Year  Award Amount for Entire School Year	Field Name Hours/Credits Paid this Year  If Academic Calendar = 1, 2, 3, 4 and Hours/Credits Paid this Year is Non-Blank.  Award Amount for Entire School Year  Amount for Entire School Year  Amount for Entire School Year > Result of two formulas below  (Scheduled Federal Pell Grant for EFC and COA * Weeks Used to Calculate Payment) / Weeks in Program Academic Year  (Result of first formula * Hours/Credits Paid from				

	End of Entry Edits Table (Continued)						
Edit #	Field Name	Condition	Message				
1210	Award	If Payment Methodology $= 5$	Award Amount exceeds payment				
	Amount for	and Academic Calendar = 6	amount ceiling				
	Entire School	and Award Amount for Entire					
	Year	School Year > Result of two					
		formulas below					
		(Annual Pell Grant award at					
		half-time or less than 1/2-					
		time * Weeks Used to					
		Calculate Payment) / Weeks					
		in Program Academic Year					
		(Result of first formula *					
		Hours/Credits Paid from					
		Year) / Hours/Credits in					
		Program Academic Year					
1211	Award	If Payment Methodology = 5	Award Amount exceeds payment				
	Amount for	and Enrollment Status = $2$ or	amount ceiling				
	Entire School	5 and Academic Calendar =	_				
	Year	1, 2, 3, or 4 and (Award					
		Amount for Entire School					
		Year) > (Annual award at					
		half-time * Weeks Used to					
		Calculate Pell Student) /					
		Weeks in Program Academic					
		Year					
1213	Award	If (Award Amount for Entire	Award Amount exceeds remaining				
	Amount for	School Year) > (Scheduled	eligibility				
	Entire School	Federal Pell Grant for EFC					
	Year	and COA * Eligibility Used					
		%), where Eligibility Used %					
		= 1.0000 (in decimal) - Total					
		eligibility used at all OTHER					
		attended campuses (in					
		decimal form, with 4					
		positions after the decimal)					

Edit#	Field Name	Condition	Message
1302	Verification Status Code	If the Verification Status Code (tbl Pell_Student.VERIFSTAT ) = W AND the Total Disbursement Amount (tbl Pell Student.DISBTOTAL) is > 50% of the Scheduled Award (tbl Pell_Student. SCHEDAWD).	"W" Verification Status – student should receive only ½ of the Scheduled Award Amount.
1400	Enrollment Status	If Payment Methodology = 4 (Formula 4) and Enrollment Status is Non-Blank.	Field must be blank for Payment Methodology 4 (Formula 4).
1450	Award Amount for Entire School Year	If award amount for entire school yr < Total Disbursement amount	Total Disbursement Amount exceeds Award Amount for entire school year.
1520	Disbursement Date	If Institution Disbursement Option from setup is "Just in Time" and current date is more than 7 days prior to the disbursement date.	Current date cannot be more than 7 days prior to the Disbursement date.
1530	Disbursement Date	If Institution Disbursement Option from setup is Advanced and current date is more than 30 days prior to the disbursement date.	Current date cannot be more than 30 days prior to the Disbursement date.
1535	Enrollment Status	If enrollment status is blank and Payment Methodology is 1,2,3, or 5 and Academic Calendar is not equal to 5 or 6.	Enrollment Status is required for Payment Methodologies 1, 2, 3, and 5.

Edit #	Field Name	Condition	Message
1540	Disbursement	If Institution Disbursement	Current date cannot be more than 0 days
	Date	Option from setup is Cash	prior to the Disbursement date.
		Monitoring/Reimburse-	
		ment and current date is	
		more than zero days prior	
		to the disbursement date.	
1550	Date of Birth	If the student's Date of	Student's Date of Birth (Demo tab)
		Birth is blank.	cannot be blank.